



Charge Management Systems

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AC Transit Overview



IN OPERATION SINCE

1960

A stand-alone special district governed by a **publicly-elected board of directors**

We are the 3rd largest:

- Bus-only transit agency in the United States, based out of Oakland in the San Francisco Bay Area
- Public transit agency in the San Francisco Bay Area



Operates a fleet of:

640 BUSES
& 6 FACILITIES



Has a workforce of over

2,200
EMPLOYEES

THE LARGEST public bus-only system in California

Provides transit service for 1.5 million East Bay residents who populate our

364 SQUARE MILE SERVICE AREA



CONNECTS TO:

16 Other Public and Private Bus Systems

25 Bart Stations

6 Amtrak Stations

5 Ferry Terminals



ZERO EMISSION BUS PROGRAM

Zero Emission
Miles:
5 Million

ZEB Workforce
Training:
25,414
Hours

CO2 Emissions
Eliminated:
12,831
Metric Tons

Industry Leader

- Advancing ZEB technology since 2000
- Implemented one of the nation's most comprehensive ZEB programs
- Started with H2 electric bus technology and expanded to include battery electric buses.





ZERO EMISSION BUS PROGRAM



U.S. Department of Transportation
Federal Transit Administration



ZEB Transition Guiding Principles

1. Replace the fleet per Federal Transit Administration (FTA) mandated Transit Asset Management (TAM) Plan Performance Targets
2. Prioritize ZEB deployment per the AC Transit Board adopted Clean Corridors Plan
3. Procure ZEB's based on vehicle and infrastructure technology capabilities to meet service requirements
4. Deploy ZEB technology that is most efficient and sustainable to operate
5. Meet the Federal and State Regulation goals of 2040

ZEB PROGRAM *Challenges & Opportunities*

Partnership Coordination

- Local Agencies (Right-of-Way Ownership)
- Utility Companies (Prioritizations & Increased Grid Capacity)

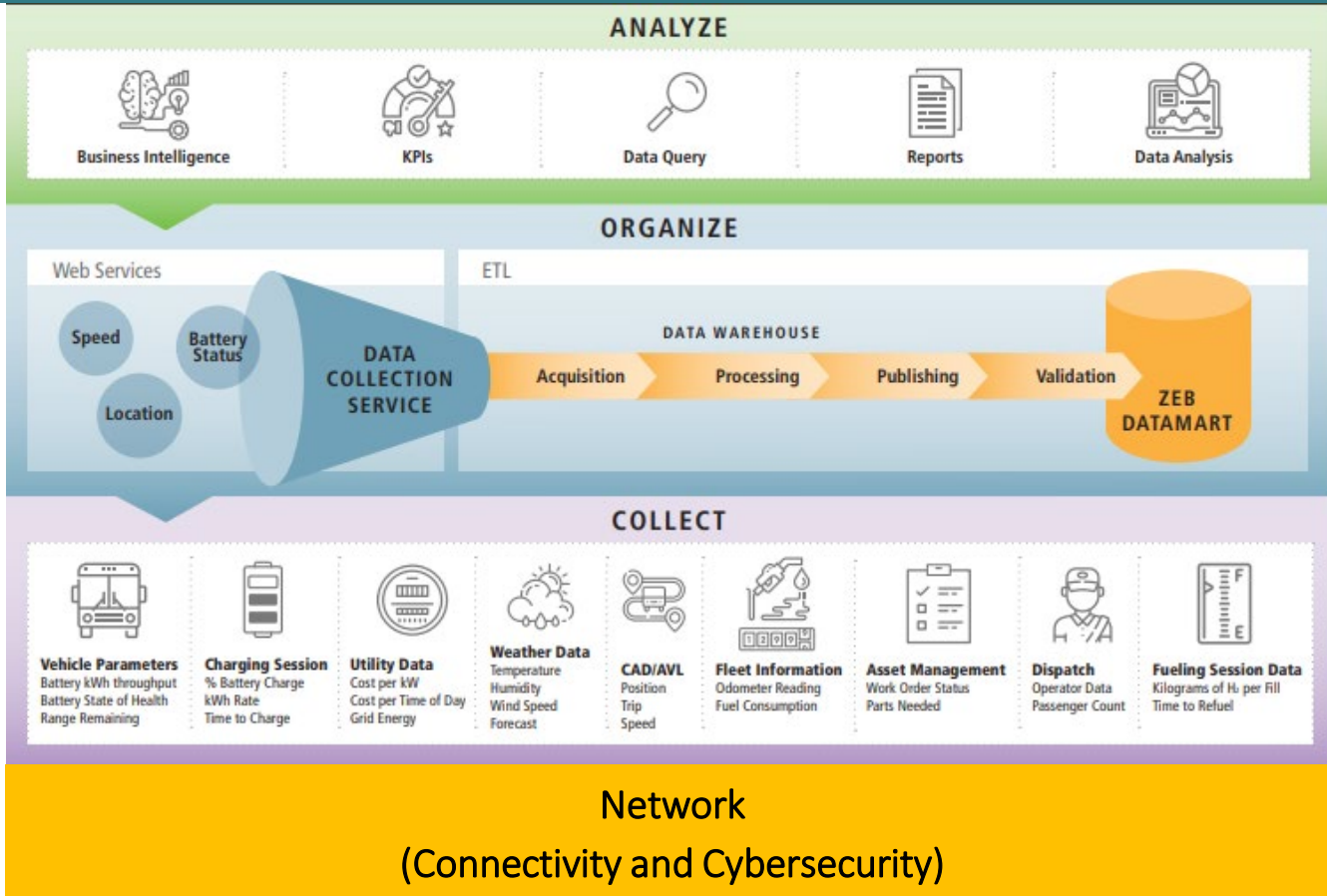
Energy (Fuel) Challenges

- Diesel – Carbon Emissions
- Electricity – Increased fueling window, Managing Battery State-of-Charge
- Hydrogen – High Purchase Price, Limited Fuel Suppliers



ZEB PROGRAM

Data Infrastructure Model

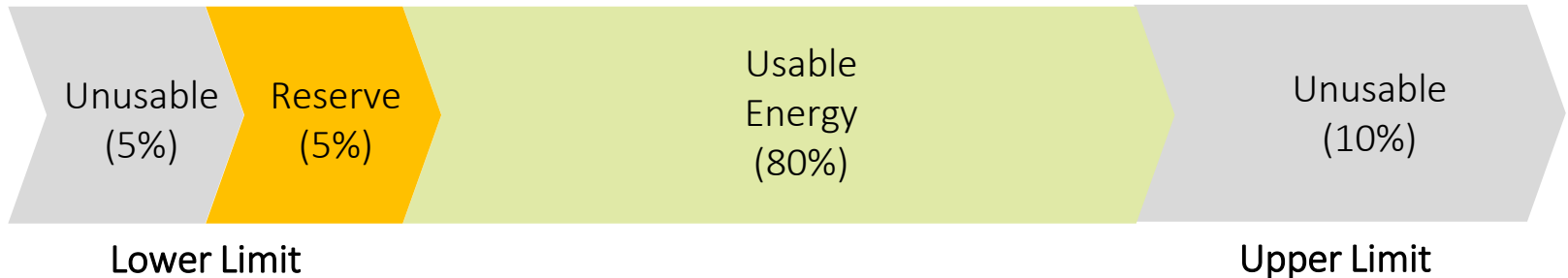


ZEB PROGRAM *Charge Management System*

Manage State of Charge

- ✓ Efficient Charging Time
 - Peak, Off-Peak, Super Off Peak Rates
- ✓ Maximize Usable Energy
 - OEM Upper/Lower Limits (10%)

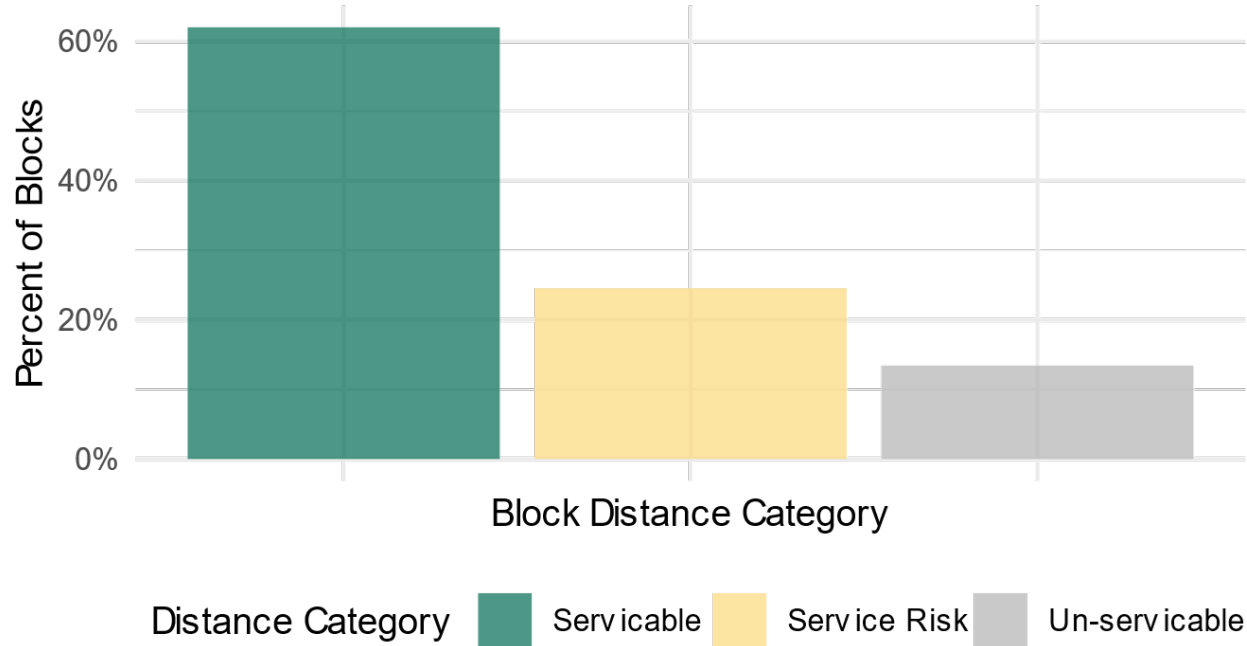
Energy Storage System (100% SOC)



ZEB PROGRAM *Charge Management Systems*

Distribution of Block Lengths
By BEB Range Serviceability

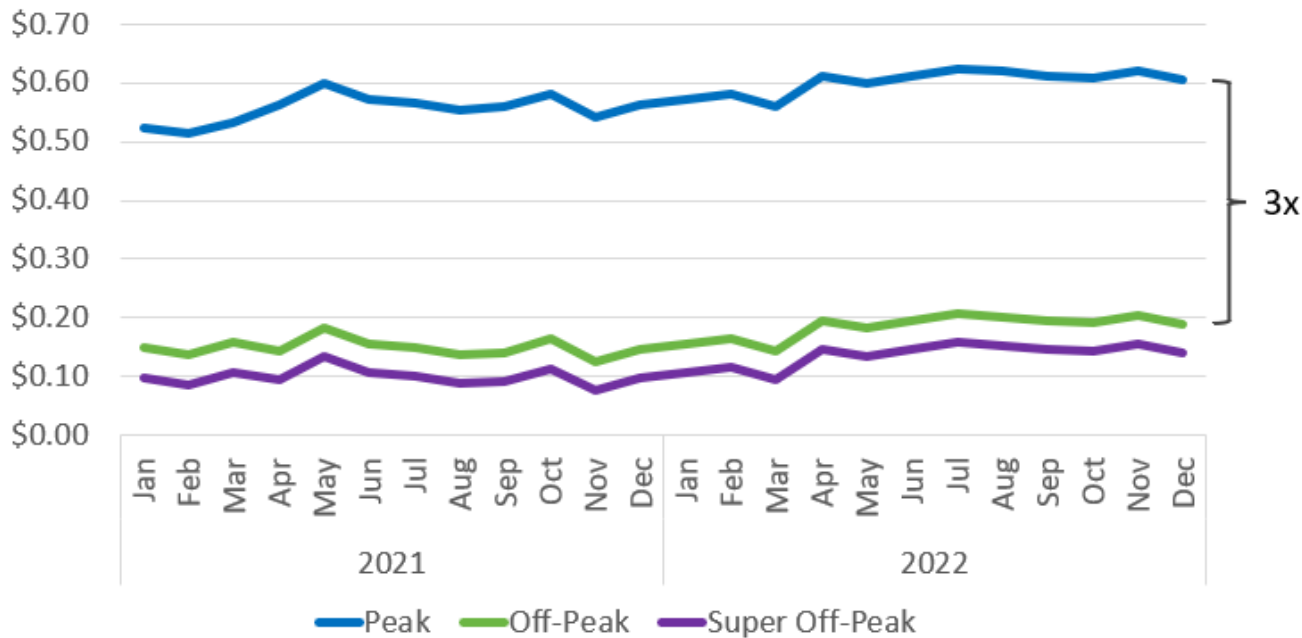
Serviceability on
60% of Block
Assignments



ZEB PROGRAM *Charge Management Systems*

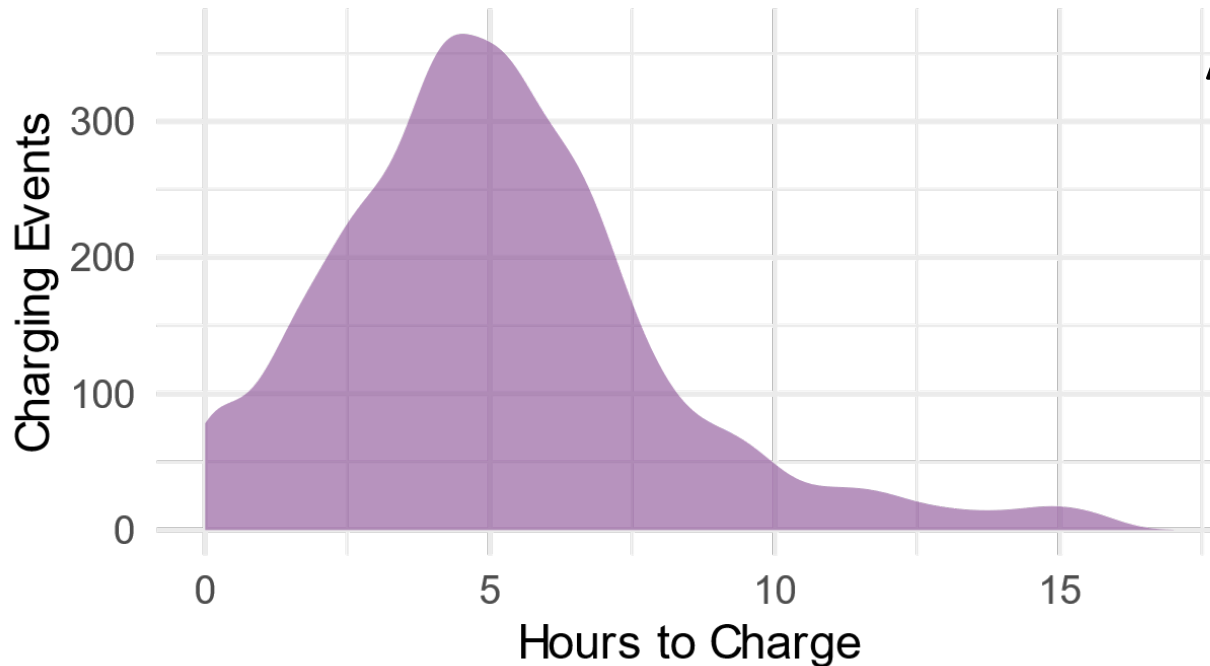
Trend over Time of Effective Rates

Unadjusted Cost per kWh



ZEB PROGRAM *Charge Management Systems*

Distribution of Charging Times

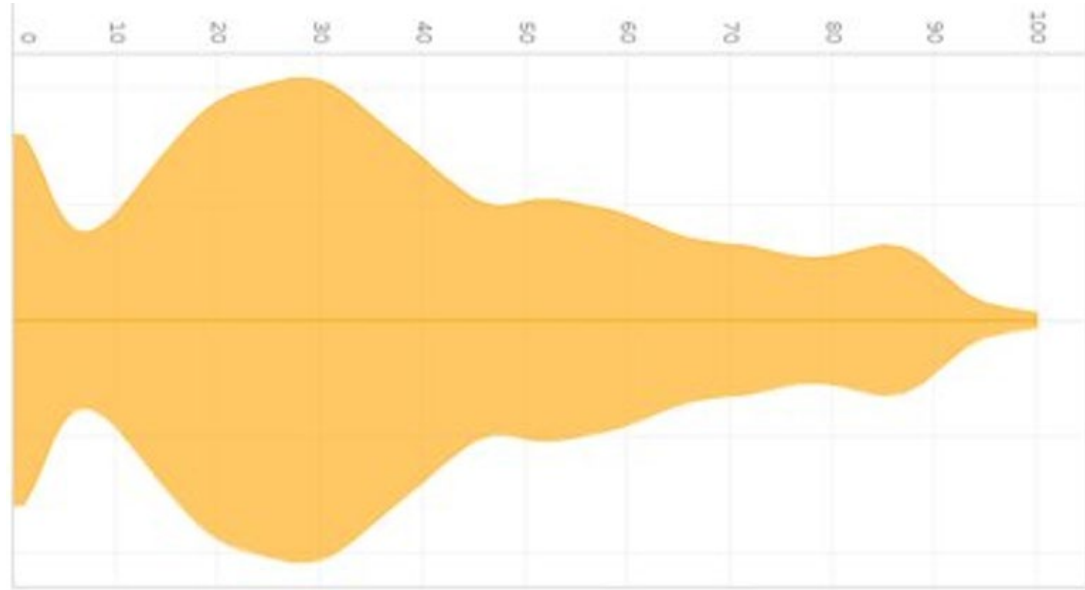


Avg 3 to 7 Hours
to Charge

ZEB PROGRAM

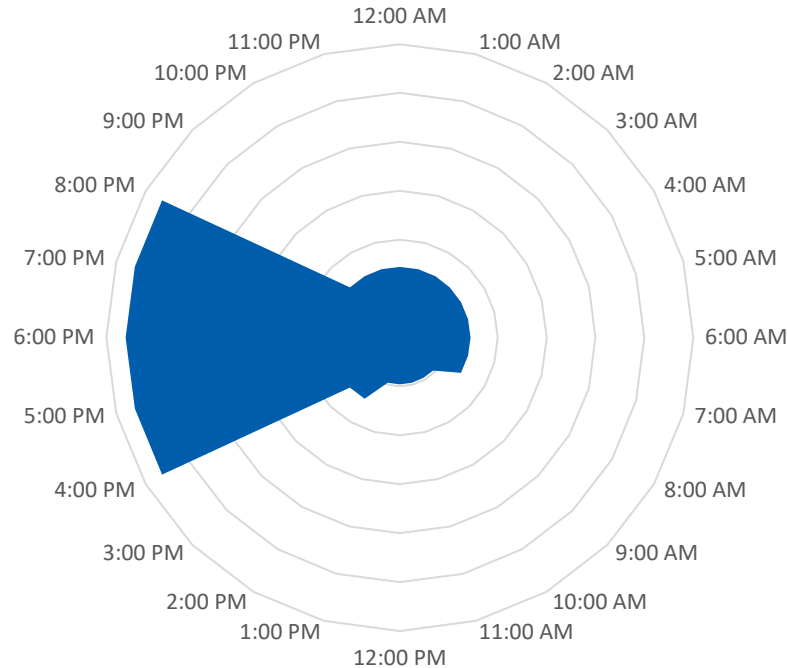
Charge Management Systems

SOC Start of
Charging:
Range 20% to 35%



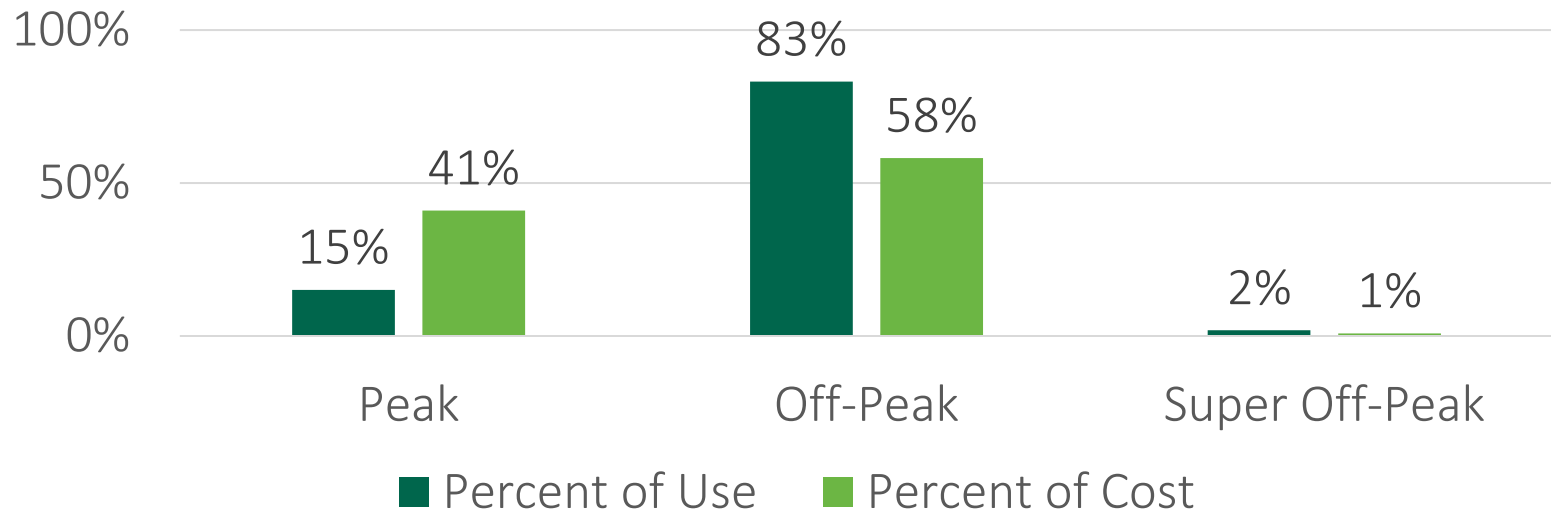
ZEB PROGRAM *Charge Management Systems*

Peak Time Charging Window



ZEB PROGRAM *Charge Management Systems*

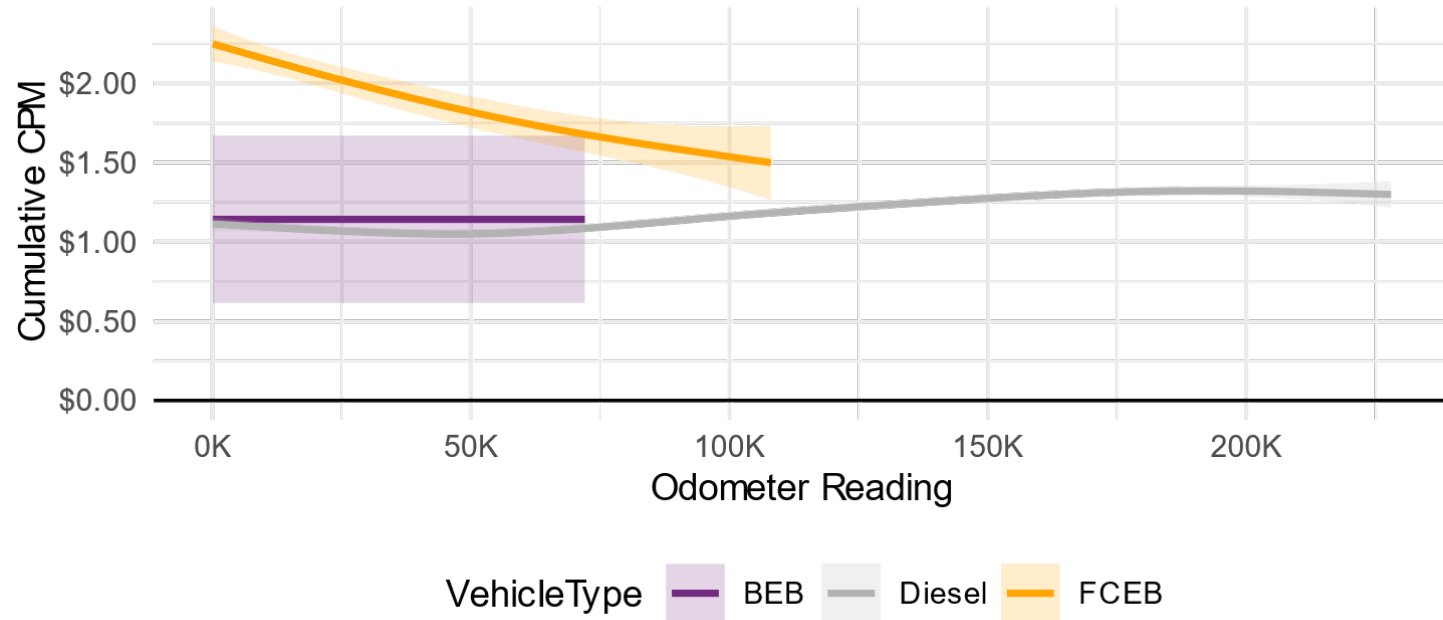
Distribution of Usage vs. Cost
By Time-of-Use Rate



ZEB PROGRAM

Operating Cost/Mile

Trend in Cumulative Operating Cost per Mile
By Mileage Grouping (2022\$)



ZEB 5X5 STUDY

ZERO EMISSION TRANSIT BUS TECHNOLOGY ANALYSIS

World's first comparison of
Battery & Fuel Cell Buses



5 different bus types: Diesel,
Hybrid, Battery Electric, Fuel
Cell Electric, Legacy FC



Same routes,
operating bus division,
pool of Bus Operator



Same key performance
indicators



BATTERY ELECTRIC BUS



FUEL CELL ELECTRIC BUS



Thank You!



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Zero Emission Transit Bus Technology Analysis

Volume 4

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Leading the way to a
ZERO EMISSION FUTURE.